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OPINIONS AND DECLARATIONS RENDERED BY THE INTER- NATIONAL COMMISSION ON ZOOLOGICAL NOMENCLATURE

Edited by

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Secretary to the Commission

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DECLARATION 1

Code of Ethics to be observed in the renaming
of homonyms

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INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION ON ZOOLOGICAL NOMENCLATURE

COMPOSITION OF THE COMMISSION AT THE TIME OF THE ADOPTION OF DECLARATION 1

The Officers of the Commission

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Secretary : Dr. Charles Wardell Stiles (U.S.A.).

The Members of the Commission

Class 1913

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M. le Dr. Ph. DAUTZENBERG (France).

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Dr. Peter Chalmers MITCHELL (United Kingdom).

Dr. Charles Wardell STILES (U.S.A.) (*Secretary to the Commission*).



DECLARATION 1.

CODE OF ETHICS TO BE OBSERVED IN THE RENAMING OF HOMONYMS.

DECLARATION.—*Whereas* experience has shown that authors, not infrequently, inadvertently publish as new designations of genera or species, names that are preoccupied, and *whereas* experience has shown also that some other authors, discovering the homonymy, have published new names for the later homonyms in question, *be it therefore* :

Resolved—That when it is noticed by any zoologist that the generic or specific name published by any living author as new is in reality a homonym, and therefore unavailable under Articles 34 and 36 of the Rules on Nomenclature, the proper action, from a standpoint of professional etiquette, is for said person to notify said author of the facts of the case, and to give said author ample opportunity to propose a substitute name.¹

This *Declaration* was adopted by the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature at their Session held at Monaco in March 1913. The subject was dealt with in paragraphs (51) and (52) of the Report which on that occasion the International Commission unanimously agreed to submit to the Ninth International Congress of Zoology.

2. Paragraph (51) of that report reads as follows :—

(51). *Code of Ethics.*—The Commission permits itself to invite attention to the fact that there exists in the zoological profession no recognized and generally adopted code of ethics that is comparable to the code of ethics existing in the medical profession of certain countries. Without presuming to be the arbiter of points of general ethics, the Commission is persuaded that there is one phase of this subject upon which it is competent to speak and in reference to this point it suggests to the Congress the adoption of the following resolution :

Here follows (in paragraph (52)) the resolution embodied in the present *Declaration*.

3. The Commission's report was submitted to the Section on Nomenclature, by whom the paragraph containing the present

¹ For a further statement of the views of the Commission on this subject, see *Declaration* 12.

Declaration was unanimously approved apart from one dissident. The report was subsequently submitted to the Ninth International Congress of Zoology by whom it was considered at the Concilium Plenum held at Monaco on the afternoon of 30th March 1913. It had been previously decided that discussion of particular portions of the report should be confined to the meeting of the Section on Nomenclature. Accordingly when the report was brought before the Concilium Plenum, the Congress was asked to vote on it *en bloc*. The Congress thereupon adopted and approved the whole of the report against only four dissenting votes.

4. The present *Declaration* was concurred in by the nine (9) Commissioners² present at the Monaco Session of the International Commission, namely :—

Allen; Blanchard; Dautzenberg; Hartert; Hoyle; Jentink; Monticelli; Stejneger; and Stiles.

5. The following six (6) Commissioners were not present at the Monaco Session and did not therefore vote on the present *Declaration* :—

Apstein; Dollo; Jordan (D. S.); Ludwig; Mitchell; and Schulze.

CERTIFICATE :

I, FRANCIS HEMMING, Secretary to the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, hereby CERTIFY that the present *Declaration* has been compiled from the records of the Proceedings of the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature at their Session held at Monaco in March 1913 during the meeting of the Ninth International Congress of Zoology.

FRANCIS HEMMING

*Secretary to the International Commission
on Zoological Nomenclature*

Secretariat of the Commission,
at the British Museum (Natural History),
Cromwell Road, LONDON, S.W.7.

1st May 1943.

² There were two Alternates (Dr. K. Jordan and Hon. Walter (later Lord) Rothschild) at the Monaco Session of the International Commission, but on that occasion Alternates attended only in an advisory capacity and were not accorded full voting rights.

THE PUBLICATIONS OF THE COMMISSION.

(obtainable at the Publications Office of the Commission at 41, Queen's Gate, London, S.W.7.)

Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature

This journal has been established by the International Commission as their Official Organ in order to provide a medium for the publication of :—

- (a) proposals on zoological nomenclature submitted to the Commission for deliberation and decision ;
- (b) comments received from, and correspondence by the Secretary with, zoologists on proposals published in the *Bulletin* under (a) above : and
- (c) papers on nomenclatorial implications of developments in taxonomic theory and practice.

Three Parts have so far been published : Part 1 (introductory, including an account of the functions and powers of the Commission and a summary of the work so far achieved) ; Part 2 (relating to the financial position of the Commission) ; Part 3 (containing the official records of the decisions taken by the Commission at their meeting at Lisbon in 1935).

Opinions and Declarations Rendered by the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature.

Volume 1 will contain *Declarations* 1-9 (which have never previously been published) and *Opinions* 1-133 (the original issue of which is now out of print). Parts 1-5 (containing *Declarations* 1-5) have now been published.

Volume 2 commences with *Declaration* 10 and *Opinion* 134. Parts 1-15 (containing *Opinions* 134-148) have so far been published. The titles of these *Opinions* are given on the wrappers to Parts 1 and 2 of the *Bulletin*. Other Parts will be published shortly.

AN URGENT APPEAL FOR A FUND OF £1800 TO ENABLE THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION TO CONTINUE ITS WORK

The International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature urgently appeal for grants to the above Fund to Museums, Research Institutes and other Institutions concerned with any branch of zoology ; to Learned Societies and Associations concerned with any aspect of zoology ; to Institutions and Learned Societies in the fields of Agriculture, Horticulture, Medicine and Veterinary Science, all of whom have a direct interest in that portion of the work of the Commission which is concerned with the stabilisation of Zoological Nomenclature ; to University and other Departments engaged in the teaching of zoology as being directly interested to secure stability in the scientific nomenclature used in biological text-books ; and to every individual zoologist who may be in a position to contribute to the funds of the Commission. Full particulars of the purposes for which the above Fund is required are given in Part 2 of the *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*.

Contributions of any amount, however small, will be most gratefully received. They should be addressed to the Commission at their Publications Office, 41, Queen's Gate, London, S.W.7. Bankers' drafts, cheques, and Postal Orders, should be made payable to the "International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature" and crossed "Account payee. Coutts & Co."